



C O R P O R A T I O N
PILOTES
SAINT-LAURENT CENTRAL

Human Factors in Pilotage Keys Elements and Solutions

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Background and Context of Pilotage in Canada

- **Background of pilotage in Canada**
- **Pilotage Act (1972)**
- **Pilotage Authority's mandate**
 - Efficiency
 - Safety
 - Powers

Human Factors in Pilotage

Working with Officers and Crew

- **Working language**
 - Communication between pilot and crew
 - Communication between crew
- **Bridge resources management (BRM)**
 - From theory to practice
 - BRM with pilot, navigation officers and bridge crew
 - Pilot to pilot BRM

Human Factors in Pilotage

Fatigue

- **Why a risk assessment on fatigue?**
- **Keys elements of fatigue (pilots)**
 - Duration of job
 - Commute time between home and station
 - Sleep time between jobs
 - Pilot rotation predictions
 - Workload and schedule
- **Risk assessment comity conclusions**

Human Factors in Pilotage

Commercial Pressures

- **Commercial challenges for North Atlantic Ports (pilots perspective)**
 - Larger ships
 - Ship draft and air draft restrictions
- **Cost reduction**
 - Pilotage tariffs (double pilotage)
 - Use of tugs

Human Factors in Pilotage

Seine River Pilots' Perspective

Q16- Veuillez donner votre degré d'accord pour chacun des facteurs de risque suivants qui pourraient augmenter la probabilité de provoquer un incident ou un accident lors d'un transit (Moyenne)



Human Factors in Pilotage

St-Lawrence River Pilots' Perspective

Fréquence des facteurs cités dans les combinaisons



Questions ?

Thank you !